D 9467

S. 1, Special Branch Swaren,

REPORT

Date December 30, 10 39.

Subject Ewo Cold Storage (British) - temporary dismissal of female

cusual workers.

Made by D.S. Henchman Forwarded by D.I. Crawford

About 70 female casual workers of the Ewo Cold Storage, 1500 Yangtszepoo Road were temporarily discharged because of the approach of the New Year On December 29, at about 7 p.m., these holidays. workers met in the office of the Eastern District Branch of the Chinese Labourers' Welfare Association, 127 Rangoon Road, when one MAO PAH HSI () of the Branch told them that they should unite and asked them to contribute to the relief of the strikers in the Chinese Aluminum Rolling Mill, 610 Meichow Road.

Dechman

D.C. (Special Branch).

s.l, special sranch, stanon,

REPORT

Date Jecomber 21, 39.

Two Gold Storage (British) - Smrost

Made by. J. S. Henchrian Forwarded by J. 1.



unrest amain exists among workers of the Two John storate, Lett are take; co word, the Lang whent having falled to give a softi. factory reply to their deriveds for the issue of an armal bonus equal to laif a month's were and the grant of un to mal wage I crouse. The manufement, however, is of the opinion that the two duys, extra pay per nealest littlerto grantes to workers who oferate a full month without leave of absonce it sufficient, and that the arrual ware increase should be determined in accordance with the service of the employee concerned.

As a result, the workers refused to perform extra daty on December 20. Instead, they proceeded to the astern district branch of the Chinese inbourers' relfare Association, 127 mangoon arad, where a meeting was held to discuss their demands. however, they were urged by the Branch staff not to create any trouble pending negotiations.

All the employees continue to work this morning, December 21.

A Barchena

D.J. (Special Branch).

-	FM. 2
G,	90M-1-29

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THE

REPORT

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Date.....19

Subject	

	L'august ad ha

197 mangoon moad and are endeavouring to induce their colleagues in other departments to join them in their lemands.

the cherical staff in the general office of the company, I the Bund also intend to demand better treatment.

(2)

Vide Special

sranch report - 14-12-39.

Houcheman

ن درد

J.C. (Special Branch).

MUNICIPAL COUNCIL

Inspection Report

Name The Ewo Cold Storage Company (Nature of Business: 1500 Yangtszepoo Road

Address:

Submitted by:

P. Y. Koo

Application No: Cad. Lot:

District .

Read by: 🤜 🖫

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE

Some 240 workers in the employ of the Ewo Cold Storage Company, 1500 Yangtszepoo, declared a strike at 1 p.m. December 12, 1939, to enforce the following demands for better treatment:

- That the Company shall give provident fund 10% (probably on wages) to be distributed every five 1. years. All preceeding years of service are to be counted accordingly.
- 2. That wages shall be increased annually: 20%.
- That rice subsidiaries shall be as follows: 3.

Price of Rice Per Picul

Subsidiaries

Above	\$13.00				4.00
**	\$20.00				8.00
**	\$53.00	and	below	\$45.00	12.00

- That yearly bonus shall be two months' wages. Staff of over nine months' employment are also entitled to receive bonus of two months wages. 4.
- That Sundays and festival days are holidays: 5. wages on holidays shall be paid as usual: and double wages shall be paid for working on holidays.
- That the daily working hour shall be limited to 6. nine hours: one hour's wage shall be paid for overwork of 15 minutes: one half day's wage shall be paid for overwork of two hours.
- 7. That for labourers receiving injuries and casualties while on service, the company shall pay all medical expenses in hespital as well as during convalescence in addition to full payment of regular wages. Full wage shall be paid to labourers who are sick is home and whose sickness is duly witnessed by the company's doctor.

Action arising:

- 8. That any labourer who loses his life for the sake of his work, the company has to pay to his family a pension of \$500.
- 9. That labourers shall not be dismissed during good behaviour. Labourers who violate company's rules may be given demerits. For each minor infringement, a warning is given. Three warnings make a demerit. A labourer may be dismissed for receiving three demerits. Warnings and demerits are given with full explanation. Labourers who do excellent service are given with merits. Each merit hay cancel one demerit previously received. Demerits are not to be carried over to the next year's record: they are to be cancelled at the end of each year.
- That labourers shall not be mal-treated and oppressed by the company.
- 11. That the permanent labourers who hold "Passbooks" are entitled to receive annual bonus, and such unpaid brauses for the past years are to be paid accordingly.
- 12. That female labourers are to be given 4 weeks' leave and \$30 subsidy during their confinement period, the wages thereof tobe fully paid.
- That the above demands are to be applied to both permanent and day labourers.
- 14. That the above demands become effective from the date of signing of this resolution.

At 10 O'clock this morning, December 14, workers' representatives stated their willingness to open negotiations provided:

(1) A foreign representative of the Ewo Gold Storage Co. attended in person at the Eastern District Branch of the Chinese Workers' Welfere Association at 127 Rangoon Road, or

- (2) If (1) was not agreeable, that Mr. Koo should represent the Ewo Cold Storage Company in negotiations with full power to act on their behalf, attending at the same address, or
- (3) If (2) was not agreeable, that a representative of the Eastern District Branch of the Chinese Workers' Welfare Association attend at negotiations to be held at the Ewo Cold Storage Company plant.

Upon refusal of the management to entertain any of these proposals the workers finally agreed to send six representatives for direct negotiation at the plant, the Industrial Section representative being in attendance. While willing to discuss generally the demands presented, the workers made it clear that demands 3, 5, 8 and 13 must be accepted as they stood. This was not acceptable to the management whose terms were explained by the Industrial Section representative as follows:

- 1. Agreed in principle to a sliding scale of basis of retiring allowance for permanent staff. The firm may also consider absorbing in the permanent staff certain women workers who have served a minimum of 5 years.
- The management will grant increases when and if conditions justify.
- 3. Aice allowance For those drawing not \$200 per month and so long as the price of rice is over \$34 per zar (about 176 lbs.) 1 cent per day for each dollar or part of a dollar that rice is over \$34 per zar.

(Basis for determining cost to be S.M.C. Statistical Department figures for the week previous).

- 4. Bonuses, if granted, are to be paid only to those on permanent staff provided they have served not less than 9 months
- 5. Double pay for work on holidays and Sundays.
- Daily work shall be limited to 9 hours. Dou'le wages to be paid for overtime work pro rata to the daily rate of pay.
- In principle agreed that beepital expenses with wages to be paid employees injured in performance of duty.
- 8. In principle agreed-details to be considered.
- 9. Agreed.
- 10. Agreed.

- Permanent staff only is entitled to annual bonus, if granted.
- 12. Agreed 4 weeks leave with pay during confinement period of the female workers.
- 13. No. Permanent staff enjoy certain privileges which cannot be extended to casual labour.
- 14. Agreed.

A reply to these terms was requested by the management by 3 p.m. to-day, December 14, failing which the factory would be closed. The workers' representatives rejected the proposals.

As no reply was forthcoming by the time arranged, 9 Russian engineers and 8 Russian watchmen were sent by launch to the factory in order to start the refrigerating machinery and maintain plant temporatures.

December 16, 1939.

On Friday evening, December 15, workers' representatives intimated through Mr. 2. T. Tsang, an egg dealer, their desire to re-open negotiations on the terms submitted by the company. On further concession by the company for an increase on the original amount granted for rice allowance, the workers agreed to terms.

- Rice Allowence For those drawing not over \$200 per month and so long as the price of rice is over \$30 per zar (about 176 lbs):
 - Men 1 cents per day for each dollar or part of a dollar that rice is over \$30 per zer.
 - Women 1 cent per day for each dollar or part of a dollar that rice is over \$50 per zar.

Both casual and permanent workers resumed work this morning, December 16, 1939.

G. 90M-1-39

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

isc. File No. 195/39.

Yangt zepso Station,

REPORT (4)

Date Dec. 16, / 19 39.

Subject. Ewo Gold Storage (British) strike.

Made by D. S. I. Smith Forwarded by

Forwarded by B. / A hue & Eusta.

Sir.

The 242 workers employed at the two Cold Storage Co. No. 1500 Yangtezento had who declared a strike on the 1/15/39 resumed north at 7 a.m. 16/12/39.

The 15% win concessions have been granted by the management.

Additional increase of tice allowance of ligit cents for me a and I cent for female workers per diem, per dollar or part thereof according to the increase in rice prices.

Double pay for overtime.

souble pay for working on Sunday.

Four weens leave with pay for fem-le workers during confinement.

Other centinds submitted by the workers are being considered.

D.D.O.

1 TO 18

Copy forwarded to D.C. Divs. (Direct).

Copy forwarded direct to 0. i/c S.B.

3501

Colo

File No.

S. 1, Special Branch Station

REPORT

Date December 16.10

Subject. Ewo Cold Storage (British) - strike ends.

Made by D.S. Henchman Forwarded by D. I. Crawford

The strike which was declared on December 12 by the 240 employees of the Ewo Cold Storage, 1500 Yangtszepoo Road to enforce demands for better treatment and an increase in pay, was called off this morning, December 16. In addition to a grant of a further increase of 10% in wages to casual hands and 5% to regular workers, the management agreed to issue a high cost of living allowance of 1 cent and ly cents per day respectively.

Since May, 1939, increases of 10% and 25% have been given to casual and regular hands respectively. The workers appear to be satisfied with these concessions and have agreed to shelve the remaining demands.

It is reported that the change of attitude of the workers is due to lack of adequate preparations.

D. C. (Special Branch).

M. 2 G. 90M-1-39°

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL

OLICE SHAPPING No. 195/39.
Vangtezepoo Dation,

Date 186. 15. 1039.

REPORT (3)

Subject. Two Cold Storage Co. (British) strike.

Made by . S. T. mith Forwarded by

by By latere. Suspen

Sir.

t 11.30 n.m. 14/10/39 a meeting was held at the wo Gold Storage Co. No. 1500 Yangtezepoo Hoad between t. C.W. Methew, as istant manager and s.m. strikers representatives to discuss the situation, but no agreement was reached.

The strikers continued to congregate outside the factory throughout the day.

been engaged to work the refrigeration plant, entered the factory from the changpoo iver, they having made the journey from The Bund by launch. It about the size time a detachment of the Japanese Mayal Canding Tarty arrived outside the factory. Their assistance had been requested by Jardine Matheson & Co. Titd. whom it would appear expected trouble from the strikers when it had been discovered that the Bussians had been employed. However, no untoward incident occurred and the

The management of the wo Cold Storage Co. did not inform this station that the Jananese Mayal Landing Party had been asked to render assistance.

At 8 a.m. 15/1./39 a telephone message was received from C.D.C. 193 to the effect that the strikers had prevented a lussian employee from entering the factory and that the strikers were taking the man along to the China Labourers' Welfare Association, No. 127 Bangoon Boad.

The undersigned with a party of Japanese, Sikhs and

D > Machan

£ 1:-

Sct., noted 50 16 12

G, 90M 1-39

Subject.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

	 Station
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Fi/c Ne.....

REPORT

Made by______Forwarded by______

Chinese detectives immediately attended and at Yangtszepoo load opposite the Fire Station encountered about
15 strikers escorting one named Mr. V.I. Chistrakoff,
engineer, residing No. 51 Route De Crouchy, French
Concession.

No difficulty was experienced in obtaining the release of Mr. Chistrakoff from the strikers and he was brought to this station to be later handed over to Mr. Mathew. Mr. Chratrakoff was not assaulted by the strikers and suffers no ill effects from his experience.

I Smith

I'. D. O. "D"

Copy forwarded to Officer 1/c S.B.
Copy forwarded to D.C. (Divs.)

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE Misc. 195/39.

REPORT ON STRIKE

Division	
Yangtszepoo Station	December 12th. 193 9a
Time and date reported 1 p. me. Time	and date S.B. informed 2 p. m. 12/12/39.
Time and date strike commenced	.m. 12/12/39.
By whom reported C.D.S. 108.	
Trade or profession of strikers See packers	, fitters and coolies.
Number of strikers 242 Male 155	emale 87 Apprentices -
Employer's name, address and business 'wo Co	old Storage Co. 1500 Yangtezepoo
Road. (Jardine Mathesen Co. Ltd. P.	roprietors.)
Union to which strikers belong. China about	ere elfare Association 127 Rangoon
	orkers declared a "Tai Kong" strike
due to the management delaying to	ive them satisfaction re a series o
demands for better treatment and as	n increase in pay, submitted on the
9/12/39。	
When did discontent amongst strikers first comme	ence 9/12/39.
What action (if any) did employers take to reme	dy cause of discontent prior to commencement
of strike Management forwarded demand	ie to the company's head office
for consideration.	
What action (if any) have the employers tak No definite line of action has yet	
No delinite line of action has je	Section decorated appears
Names and addresses of strike leaders. Chu Par	o Toc (17 名余C) and Sung Kwei Gee Gue Foong Will Quarters, Tinghai Roa
Has the strike or its cause any political inspiration	
Has the strike or its cause any political inspiration	
Meeting places of strikers. China Labourer Rangoon Road.	e Welfare Association, No. 127
Number of persons arrested for offences arising or	at of strike
Particulars of literature (if any) circulated relative	e to strike
	4
Name and address of printer of such circulars	•
Precautions taken by Police	ping observation.
Investigating Officer D. S. I. Buith and	Th. S. 108
	and bringthy.
Subsequent reports on the same strike should be sub	- ALAO

6: 90M-1-39

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICERA

OLICEHANDER S. B. REGISTRY

REPORT (2)

biect	ס של.'	Cold	Storage	Cc.	(British)	Strike
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Made by D.S. I. Smith Forwarded by B. Islame: Susfin

sir.

At 5 p.m. 12/12/39 the strikers left the factory in an orderly manner, only to return again at 7 a.m. 13/12/39 when they were refused admission to the premises, consequently they congregated outside the main entrance to the increase abultion Tengtszepoo doud.

At 3.15 p.m. 13/12/39 C. 0.5.166 who was keeping observation in the widinity of the swo Cold Storage Co. telephones to the station and reported that a NVan S.M.C. cheers to 19067 the property of the Shanghai Household hemoving Co. carrying two British soldiers, R.A. 3.C. Regt. and a load of army stores was having difficulty in gaining admission to the factory due to the presence of the strikers.

A party of detectiver and buitorm Police immediately proceeded to the soins but it found unnecessary for the uniform men to leave the raiding van as the attitude of the strikers was quite friendly. A short conversation with the strike leaders can pro hoo (Meller) and Sung Reel dee (Maller) removed all misunderstanding and the M/Van entered the factory with the cargo and left about 15 minutes later without any untoward incident.

9. Amith

D. D.O. "D"

Copy to D.C. (Divs.)

Copy to Officer i/c S.B.

C) (7-

Loh

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE Mine. 195/39. REPORT ON STRIKE

wDw Division
Yangtszepoo Station Secember 12th, 193 9a.
Time and date reported 1 p. me Time and date S.B. informed 2 p. m. 12/12/39.
Time and date strike commenced 1 20 % 12/12/39.
By whom reported C.D.S. 198.
Trade or profession of strikers and packers, fitters and coolies.
Number of strikers 242 Male 155 Female 87 Apprentices -
Employer's name, address and business
Road. (Jardine Matheson Co. Ltd. Proprietors.)
Union to which strikers belong China labourers elfare Association 127 Rangoon
Cause of strike and demands made by strikers orkers declared a "Tai Kong" strike
due to the management delaging to give them satisfaction re a series of
demands for better treatment and an increase in pay, submitted on the
9/12/39.
When did discontent amongst strikers first commence 3/12/39.
What action (if any) did employers take to remedy cause of discontent prior to commencement
of strike. Management forwarded demands to the company's head office
for consideration.
What action (if any) have the employers taken to meet the demands of the strikers
No definite line of action has yet been decided upon.
Names and addresses of strike leaders. Chu ino ioo (如本文) and Sung Kwei Gee (沙尺本主大人), both living in the Yue Roong Will Guarters, Tinghai Rose
Has the strike or its cause any political inspiration. At present unascertained les
Meeting places of strikers. China Labourer's Welfare Association, No. 127
Number of persons arrested for offences arising out of strike
Particulars of literature (if any) circulated relative to strike
Name and address of printer of such circulars.
Precautions taken by Police Detectives keeping abservations.
Investigating Officer D. S. I. Smith and G. D. S. 100
Subsequent reports on the same strike should be submitted on the Report Forms for general use, 309

FM. 2 G. SUM-1-39

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No

S.l, Special Branch Sector,

REPORT

Date December 13, 1, 39.

Made by D.S. McKeown Forwarded by D.I. Crawford

DOD' yangtyupuc

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TIT T.

At 1 p.m., December 12, about 240 employees of the Mwo Cold Storage, 1500 Yangtszepoo Rosd, declared a strike in order to enforce demands for better treatment and an increase of pay which were submitted on December 9.

At 4 p.m., the strikers proceeded to the Mastern District French of the Chinese Labourers' Welfare Association, 127 Rangoon Road, where they were told to observe the instructions of the branch in connection with the present strike. Picket groups and communication corps were organized under the suspices of the branch. It was decided that a close watch should be maintained to prevent the removal of goods from storage. In case of any arrest made by the Municipal Police, it was also decided that all strikers should proceed to the police station to demonstrate their opposition.

In Trown D. S.

D.C. (Special Branch).

FM. 2 G. 90M-1-89

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

AL POLICE. 9467 3.1, Special granchoppers 12

REPORT

Date December 10, 10 39.

Subject. ______ Gold Storage (British, - Unrest among workers

Made by D.S. McLeown Forwarded by D.I. Grawford

on December 9, the employees of the Liwo Cold Storage, 1500 Tangtszepoo Road, submitted the following demands through their representatives to the management:

- (1) that the workers be given a gratuity equivalent to 10% of their wages. The gratuity should be paid every five years according to the years of service partormed by the employees.
- (2) That the workers be granted a wage increase of at least 20% every year.
- (3) In..t a rice allowance be granted to the workers according to the following scale:

When the price of rice is over \$13.00 per picul

.. \$4.00 each.

Then the price of rice is over \$20.00 per picul

.. \$8.00 each.

Then the price of rice is oetween \$33.00 to \$45.00 per picul

...\$12.00 each.

- (4) That an annual bonus equivalent to two months' pay be given to the workers. Those who complete nine months service with the company should be entitled to the same privilege.
- (5) That the workers who operate on holidays and Sundays be given double pay.
- (6) That the working day shall be nine hours. Fifteen minutes overtime shall be considered as one hour, and two hours overtime as half a day.
- (7) That those employees who are injured in the performance of duty shall be accorded hospital treatment, and the medical expenses shall be borne by the management. In addition, those injured shall be given full pay as usual. Those who are detained at home in consequence of illness shall be also paid full wages provided that they can produce certificates issued by the company's doctor.
- (8) That compassionate grants of \$500.00 be paid to the families of those workers who are killed in the performance of their duty.

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File	No	

REPORT

Subject....

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- 2 -

Made by Forwarded by

Date	r
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Copeo &

(9) That no workers be discharged without substantial cause. Those who violate the factory regulations shall be dealt with according to the nature of the offence. Three minor faults shall be counted as a serious one, and a worker shall be dismissed after he commits three serious faults. Before dismissal, the nature of the offences shall be explained to those concurred. These offences and be offset by merits, and the publishment shall be cancelled after a year.

- (10) That the senior staff employees of the company refrain from oppressing and ill-treating the workers.
- an annual conus. Bonus in arrears shall also pe issued.
- (12) That female operatives be granted four weeks short leave in case of childerth. Each shall be given an allowance of \$30.00 in addition to usual pay.
- (13) It to the above terms small be applicable to all vorkers either regular or casual.
- (14) Int our roregoing terms shall be valid from and date of signing.

It is learned that the workers have requested the management to give them a reply within three days, failing which measures will be taken to enforce the demands.

Am Yrown

D.C. (Special Branch).

FM. 2 G. 90M-1-39

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

S.1, Special Branch, Station, 12 3

REPORT

Date December 5, 1935.

File No.....

Subject	liwo	Gold Stor	age (ritish)	- Thi	relt &	Mona workers	

Made by	D.S.	TcZeown	Forwarde	rd by	D.I.	Crawford	

Jang by poo

Unrest now exists among the employees of the Nwo Cold Storage, 1500 Yangtszegoo Road, who are agiteting for an increvement in treatment and a wage increase. In view of this fact, the management issued a notice on December 3, stating that the workers would be granted a further wage increase ranging from 5, to 10, with effect from December, 1959. Since May, 1939, the regular hands have been given an increase of 25% and casual workers, 10%.

These concessions on the part of the management apparently did not satisfy the employees who have applied for assistance to the Eastern District tranch of the Chinese Lacourers' Welfare Association, 127 Rangoon Road. In the evening of December 8, at about 8 p.m., some 100 workers met in the office of the Branch during which discussions were held in connection with the demands to be submitted to the management. The meeting continued until 10.30 p.m. when it was decided that further discussions be held later.

As far as is known, the workers are contemplating organizing a labour union under the direction of the Eastern District Branch of the Chinese Labourers' Welfare Association, and the majority of the employees numbering some 180 have joined the branch. When preparations are completed,

	FM. 2	
Ģ,	9UM-1-39	•

File No....

REPORT

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Subject. ______

Made by. Forwarded by.

the workers apart from demanding better treatment will reduest the management to give them an assurance of continued employment, as it is said that the storage will be closed for an indefinite period at the end of this year.

Am Nown

p.C. (Special Branch).

-emorandum

One of our staff reported to me this morning that on his way home last evening, whilst on the Bund, a coolie addressed him by name stating he had important information with regard to impending demands to be made by the Ewo Cold Storage native staff.

he established the fact that this man used to be employed at the factory in hr. Shen's time and that he knew many of the staff employed, from whom he had obtained the following information;

That about 80% of the staff had joined a society called "The Yellow Doctrine Society which only has Chinese members but actually is controlled by the "Japanese Labour Union." A kir. Chang, northern Chinese is at the head of the society.

The demands to be made will be a very considerable increase in wages, not a matter of 10%, but 30% to 50%, also a retiring bonus of two or three years' pay after ten years' employment.

whether a strike will be proclaimed before or at the time of presenting these demands, or whether these demands will be presented first is not clear, but I gather that if they strike it will be a very much more serious affair than the strike last Spring with possibly some rioting.

In a literal way I was informed as follows; -

"It will be a very big strike like the Loong Chong Lills and the Changhai Dockyards strikes, not stall like the strike in the Spring."

Prior to this I have not had reports of any signs of trouble from the native staff, but the opinion has been expressed by all our No.1's that the present scale of allowances does not meet the very considerable increase in the cost of living.

Whilst writing this, another of our staff has just reported to me that during the tiffin hour and after finish of work, he has seen groups of coolies holding secret meetings and has overheard some of the conversation to the effect that their wages are insufficient to meet the very high increase in the cost of living and that they are going to strike for increased wages.

I have confidence in these employees who have made these reports therefore, in my opinion to forestall any trouble, I recommend we make an immediate idjustment to the rice allowance now in force.

b. l. hetter

Resolutions of meeting held by Chinese labours of

- 1. That the Company shall give provident fund 10% (probably on wages) to be distributed every five years. All preceding years of service are to be counted accordingly.
- 2. That wages shall be increased amually; minimum 20%.
- B. That rice subsidiaries shall be as follows:

- 4. That yearly bonus shall be two months' wages. Staff of over nine months' employment are also entitled to receive bonus of two months wages.
- 5. That Sundays and festival days are holidays; wages on holidays shall be paid as usual; and double wages shall be paid for working on holidays.
- 6. That the daily working hour shall be limited to nine hours; one hour's wage shall be paid for overwork of 15 minutes; one half day's wage shall be paid for overwork of two hours.
- 7. That for labourers receiving injuries and casualties while on service, the company shall pay all medical expenses in hospital as well as during convalences in addition to full payment of regular wages. Full wage shall be paid to labourers who are sick in home and whose sickness is duly witnessed by the Company's doctor.
- 8. Amy labourer who loses his life for the sake of his work, the company has to pay to his family pension of \$500.00.
- 9. That labourers shall not be dismissed during good behavior. Labourers who violate Company's rules may be given demerits. For each minor infringement, a warning is given. Three warnings make a demerit. A labourer

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may be dismissed for receiving three demerits. Warnings and demerits are given with full explanation. Labourers who do excellent service are given with merits. Each merit may cancel one demerit previously received. Demerits are not to be carried overto the next year's record; they are to be cancelled at the end of each year.

- 10. That labourers shall not be mal-treated and eppressed by the Company.
- 11. That the permanent labourers who hold "Passbooks" are entitled to receive annual bossus, and such unpaid bossuss for the past years are to be paid accordingly.
- 12. That female labourers are to be given 4 weeks' leave and \$30.00 subsidy during their confinement period, the wages thereof to be fully paid.
- 13. That the above demands are to be applied to both personnent and day labourers.
- 14. That the above demands become effective from the date of signing of this resolution.

To the Manager, c/o Mr. Tai.

1

As a demand of the time and environment, we, the undersigned, are compelled to submit the following fourteen demands,
hoping that definite answers will be given before 12.00 noon
next Tuesday, December 12th. In case you fail to do so, we
will deem it as disappointed and next step will be soon jut into
action. Since it concerns the livelihood of the whole body of
labourers, it is hoped that you will not ail to consider it as
a serious case.

Pao-Ho Chien, Quai-Dzeu Sung,

Representatives of the whole body of the Chinese labourers.

G. 90M-1-39

Misc. File No. 166/39.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT (2)

Yangtazepoo Station, Date Oct. 5th, 10 39.

Arrest of mole Chinese at Lane 1963, House 14 Yangtszepoo Road by one male Japanese and three male Chinese alleged to be members of the Japanese Special Service Section.

Made by P. S. I. Smith Forwarded by

On the morning of the 5/10/39 D.S. 633 Osano and D.S.I. Sung Th Foh accompanied Zung Koh Sung (14 911) to North Szechuen Road and were successful in locating the house where Zung Koh Sung was detained in the Yung Foong Paung () Ft) on the west side of North Szechuen Road about 30 yards north of Jukong Road.

On the front door of the house is a large signboard (1) Chinese Youth Political Research Society.

Investigating officers entered the premises and found the ground floor front rooms furnished as officers and occupied by a number of Koreans. The man in charge who gave his name as Pien Ts Ying (23 4) when questioned stated that he and three other Koreans dressed in Chinese garb visited Zung Koh Sung's home Lane, 1963, House 14 Yangtszepoo Road at about 5.30p.m. 4/10/39 to invite Zung Koh Sung to attend their headquarters so that inquiries could be made into his activities re supplying Chinese guerillas with funds

Pien Ts Ying denied having arrested Zung Koh Sung and stated that Zung Koh Sung accompanied them of his own free will and accord.

D. S. Osano was instructed to make further enquiries regarding the activities of the Chinese Youth Political Research Society and he learned from the Japanese Gendarmerie Headquarters, Pingliang Road that the society is recognised by the Japanese Military Authorities and works in conjunction with the Japanese Special Service Section in suppressing Anti-Japaness elements.





D. D. O. "D.

D. C. Special Br.

REPORT

Yangtazepoo Station, Date Oct. 4th, 7039.

Subject Arrest of male Chinese at Lane 1963, House 14 Yangtszepoo Road by one

male Japanese and three male Chinese alleged No be members of the Japanese Special Service Section.

Made by. D. S. I. Smith Forwarded by.

Sir.

At 7.40 p.m. 4/10/39 one named Zung Tsaung Sz (age 47 years, native of Shanghai, M/Female, residing Lane 1963, House 14 Yangtszepoo Road came to the station and reported that at 5.30 p.m. 4/10/39 her husband named Zung Koh Sung (17), age 47 years, native of Shanghai, employed as coolie foreman by the Ewo Cold Storage Co., No. 1500 Yangtszepoo Road was arrested at the above address by the Japanese authorities.

Whilst enquiries were being made into the case the arrested man returned to his home and the following particulars were obtained.

Zung Koh Sung (4.4)) has been employed by the Ewo Cold Storage Co., No. 1500 Yangtszepoo Road as coolie foreman for the past 14 years. At about 5.30 p.m. 4/10/39 when he arrived home from work he observed three male Chinese and one male Japanese standing in the lane outside his home. Upon entering the house the four men immediately followed him and after inquiring of his name one of the Chinese informed him that they were members of the Japanese Special Service Section and accused him of subscribing funds to Chinese guerillas. Zung Koh Sung denied the allegations but admitted that he periodically subscribes small sums of money to Chinese refugee camps. He was then informed he would have to accompany the men to headquarters for further interrogation. Without offering any resistance Zung Koh Sung went with the four men to a M/Car which appeared to be a hire car that was ranked on the South side of Yangtszepoo Road a few yards





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west of Kwangshing Road and about 10 yards from the Japanese Naval Landing Party Sentries posted on Yangtsepoo Road and Kwanshing Road corner. The Mycar which was driven by a Chinese chauffeur then proceeded to North Szechuen Road near Darroch Road where they all alighted and proceeded into an alleyway on the North side of North Szechuen Road and entered a Chinese dwelling house. There the Japanese again accused Zung Koh Sung of assisting Chinese guerillas by supplying them with money and Zung Koh Sung again denied the accusations. After about one hour of interrogation the Japanese informed Zung Koh Sung that he would be released providing he could secure a guarantor.

At about 7 p.m. 4/10/39 Zung Koh Sung accompanied by one of the Chinese who was present when he was arrested proceeded to the home of a friend named Lee Tsang () a doctor residing on North Honon Road near NHaining Road who signed and chopped a guarantee bond on his behalf which he handed to the Chinese who afterwards immediately left the doctor's home. Several minutes later Zung Koh Sung also left and proceeded to his home, arriving there at approximately 9.15 p.m. 4/10/39.

Zung Koh Sung states that no force was used by the four men to effect his arrest nor was he illtreated during the short time he was detained.

Enquiries at all sections of Japanese Military and Mayal Headquarters have failed to obtain any iffermation regarding this case.

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Investigating officers accompanied Zung Koh Sung to North Szechuen Road near Darmoch Road but he was unable to locate the house where he was taken by the four men.

Statement attached.

maquiries proceeding.

S. s. i.

Bl

D. D. O. "D"

Copy to D. C. Special Branch.